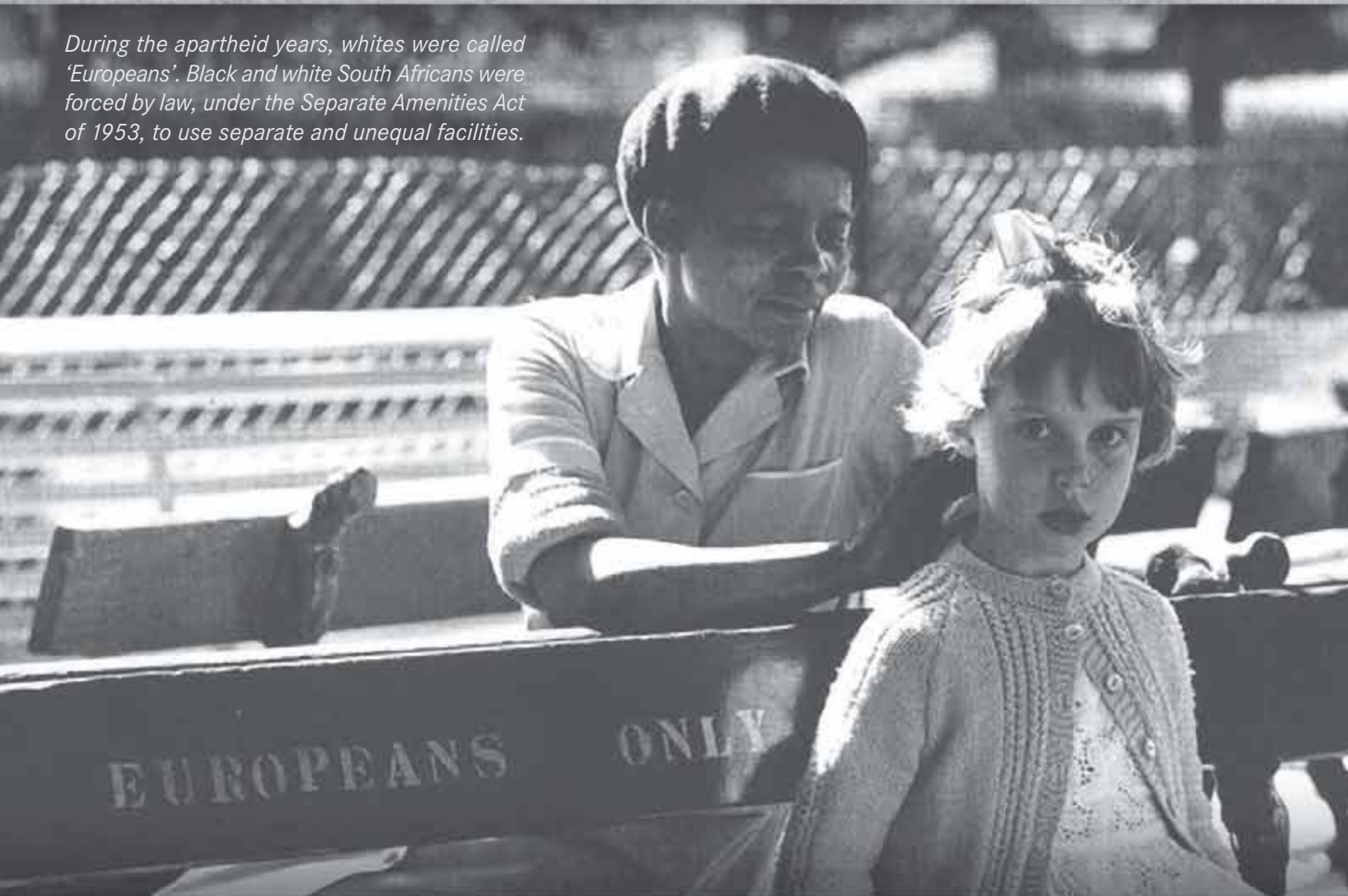


OXFORD

# UNDERSTANDING APARTHEID

Teacher's Book

*During the apartheid years, whites were called 'Europeans'. Black and white South Africans were forced by law, under the Separate Amenities Act of 1953, to use separate and unequal facilities.*



*A delegation of the SANNC who went to London to protest against the Land Act of 1913.*



*The Great Trek Centenary celebrations in 1938 took place at the future site of the Voortrekker Monument in Pretoria.*



*Students marching in Soweto on 16 June 1976.*

**APARTHEIDMUSEUM**

# UNDERSTANDING APARTHEID

Teacher's Book



It is illegal to photocopy any pages from this book without the written permission of the Publisher and Apartheid Museum.

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

**APARTHEID MUSEUM**

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

**Southern Africa**

Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd

Vasco Boulevard, Goodwood, Cape Town, Republic of South Africa

P O Box 12119, N1 City, 7463, Cape Town, Republic of South Africa

Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP.

The Press, a department of the University of Oxford, furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide in

Oxford New York

Auckland Dar es Salaam Hong Kong Karachi

Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Nairobi

New Delhi Shanghai Taipei Toronto

With offices in

Argentina Austria Brazil Chile Czech Republic France Greece

Guatemala Hungary Italy Japan Poland Portugal Singapore South Korea

Switzerland Turkey Ukraine Vietnam

Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press

in the UK and in certain other countries

Published in South Africa

by Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd, Cape Town

Understanding Apartheid Teacher's Book

ISBN 0 19 576616 4 (10-digit, current)

ISBN 978 0 19 576616 5 (13-digit, from 2007)

© Apartheid Museum

The moral rights of the author have been asserted

Database right Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd (maker)

First published 2006

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd, or as expressly permitted by law, or under terms agreed with the appropriate designated reprographics rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd, at the address above.

You must not circulate this book in any other binding or cover and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

Publisher: Claudia Bickford-Smith

Senior Editor: Carolynne Lengfeld

Editor: Sara Pienaar

Designer: Lauren Rycroft, Flame Design

Cover Design: Lauren Rycroft, Flame Design

Typesetter: Dawid Human, Flame Design

Printed and bound by Clyson Printers, Maitland, Cape Town

---

# Contents

---

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>4</b>
<i>Understanding Apartheid</i> : Teacher's Book	4
The National Curriculum Statement (Grades R – 12)	5
How <i>Understanding Apartheid</i> fits into the History curriculum	5
Learning programmes and lesson plans	10
Integration	12
Assessment	13
Programme of assessment	14
Recording and reporting	16
How <i>Understanding Apartheid</i> fits with assessment in History	17
Appendix: Resources for the teacher	18
Glossary	23
Chapter 1 <b>The origins of apartheid</b>	<b>25</b>
Chapter 2 <b>Segregation in action</b>	<b>35</b>
Chapter 3 <b>The implementation of apartheid</b>	<b>47</b>
Chapter 4 <b>Resistance to apartheid</b>	<b>59</b>
Chapter 5 <b>From apartheid to democracy</b>	<b>73</b>
Resources and references	84
Notes	86

---